## Claims

- (previously presented) A soil amendment composition comprising a hydratable keratin or a keratin hydrogel, wherein said hydratable keratin or keratin hydrogel is associated with one or more cationic species.
- (original) The soil amendment of claim 1, wherein said hydratable keratin or keratin hydrogel comprises sulfonate groups.
- 3. (original) The soil amendment composition of claim 1, wherein said keratin is derived from a source selected from the group consisting of hair, feathers, leather, nail, skin, hooves, fur, beaks, claws and scales.
- (original) The soil amendment composition of claim 1, wherein said one or more cationic species comprise one or more metal ion species
- 5. (original) The soil amendment composition of claim 4, wherein said one or more metal ion species are selected from the group consisting of potassium, sodium, copper, zinc, manganese, magnesium and calcium.
- 6. (original) The soil amendment of composition of claim 1, further comprising a preservative.
- (original) The soil amendment of composition of claim 6, wherein said preservative is a tetraalkylammonium hydroxide.
- 8. (previously presented) A soil amendment composition comprising a keratin hydrogel or a hydratable keratin, wherein said keratin hydrogel or hydratable keratin is derived from hair, includes sulfonate groups and is associated with a plurality of metal ion species.
- 9. (original) The soil amendment composition of claim 8, wherein said plurality of metal ion species are selected from the group consisting of potassium, sodium, copper, zinc, manganese, magnesium and calcium.
- 10. (original) The soil amendment of composition of claim 8, further comprising a preservative.

11. (original) The soil amendment of composition of claim 10, wherein said preservative is a tetraalkylammonium hydroxide.

12-51. (canceled)